



# THE ONTARIO NUMISMATIST

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*Librarian*

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## THE YOUNG CAESARS

As a consequence of his victory over Marc Antony at the Battle Of Actium in 31 B. C., the Roman triumvir Octavian found himself in sole control of Rome's vast territorial empire. He devoted the rest of his life to restoring the empire to a semblance of order and peace. No doubt most Romans soon came to welcome this change from the half century of civil war to which they had been subjected. By his Settlement of 27 B. C., Octavian relinquished all of his extraordinary triumviral powers and was granted in their place several constitutional powers by the Roman Senate. At this time, he also received the title/name Augustus. His second Settlement took place in 23 B. C., and by this Augustus received additional powers. The end result was that, although he ruled under the cloak of a restored Republic, Augustus actually possessed all the powers of a constitutional monarch.

Occasionally, the coinage of Augustus gives us some indication of his official attitude as to who was to carry on the work of directing public affairs after his death. His nephew Marcellus, who may have been a potential successor, died in 23 B. C. It is possible that Augustus may have intended his friend and right-hand man, Marcus Vipsanius Agrippa, as his next successor for, in 21 B. C., he married Agrippa to Marcellus' widow, his daughter Julia. There are also coins, issued before Agrippa's death in 12 B. C., showing both Augustus and Agrippa. However, these may only indicate that he was Augustus' colleague in some of his powers. Agrippa's marriage to Julia resulted in several children. In 17 B. C., Augustus adopted two of the children - Gaius, born in 20 and Lucius, born in 17 - as his own sons. As they grew up, they were groomed to take their parts in public affairs. A silver denarius of the moneyer Gaius Marius, possibly struck in 17 B. C., shows on the reverse the heads of the two boys and their mother, Julia.

In 8 B. C., Augustus issued from his mint at Lyons, France, an extensive gold and silver coinage honouring young Gaius Caesar, the

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### The Young Caesars (cont'd):

elder of his two adopted sons. The obverse reads AVGVSTVS DIVI F. (Augustus, son of a god) - his own adoptive father, Julius Caesar had been deified shortly after his assassination-- and depicts the laureate head of Augustus facing right. The reverse reads C. CAES. AVGVS. F. (Gaius Caesar, the son of Augustus) and shows Gaius on horseback galloping right, with two army standards and a military eagle in the background.



Six years later, in two B. C., the mint at Lyons began striking an even more extensive series of gold aureii and silver denarii. This series may have lasted as long as 11 A. D. The series was intended to honour the young princes - both together, this time. In particular it recalls their recent designations as consuls for the future - Gaius for the year 1 A. D. and Lucius for 4 A. D., as well as the conferring upon both of the title Princeps Iuventutis (Leaders of the Youth). The obverse mirrors the conferring upon Augustus himself of the title Pater Patriae (the father of his country) by the Senate. This coinage consists of a single obverse and a single reverse type. The obverse reads CAESAR AVGVSTVS DIVI F. PATER PATRIAE, and shows his laureate head facing right. The reverse reads C. L. CAESARES AVGVSTI F. COS. DESIG. PRINC. IVVENT. (Gaius and Lucius Caesar, sons of Augustus, consuls-elect and leaders of the youth) and depicts the two young men standing side by side, veiled in their roles as state priests and wearing togas - the mark of Roman citizenship (non-citizens were not allowed to wear togas). Each holds a spear and shield, with priesthood emblems above them. The silver denarii in this series are the most common denarii of Augustus.

Following the premature death of Lucius in 2 A. D., and that of Gaius only two years later, Augustus took the only course left open to him if he wished to ensure a dynastic succession, and adopted his stepson Tiberius as his successor. It was not until about 10 A. D. that he ordered coinage to be struck in Tiberius' name. Yet, when he died, in 14 A. D., Augustus was succeeded by his stepson Tiberius, a man whom he personally disliked and who was his last choice.



The coin shown above is a copper as issued by Tiberius (14 - 37 A. D.) showing the head of Agrippa on the obverse. The reverse depicts the sea-god Neptune.



Above is a silver denarius of Tiberius, showing on the obverse his own head facing right. The reverse depicts PAX, the goddess of peace. The so-called 'tribute penny' of the Gospels was a coin of this series.

**QUIP:** A Scot, an American, and a Canadian were dining together in an expensive restaurant. When the bill arrived, the Scotsman promptly declared that he would take it.

The next day, the newspaper carried a headline: 'Canadian ventriloquist shot in restaurant.'

(Thanks to the Stratford Coin Club for this little gem.)

# Editor's Notebook



The theme of this month's editorial can be summed up in just one short word: **HELP!!!** The Editor needs your help to keep this publication up to scratch. While I may not resemble Old Mother Hubbard, nonetheless, the articles cupboard is completely bare. I made a similar plea for articles when I acceded to the O. N. A. President's request to take over this task, in October, but so far all that have been received from the members are promises. **PROMISES DON'T FILL PAGES.**

Your Editor is willing to work to make and keep this bulletin a worthwhile publication, but I cannot do everything. **YOU** have to supply some of the material! It doesn't have to be an in-depth, original research paper (although we would be happy to receive some of these, too), but could be a very simple introductory article. Nor does it need to be very long: a half page is just as acceptable as a long article.

So how about it? Won't you take pen in hand and contribute something to the life-blood of the O. N. A. - its publication? If only 10% of the membership wrote and sent in an article, your Editor would then have a stock of thirty articles on hand. Remember: **'WRITE'** is **NOT** a four-letter word.

The Editor.

## A. N. A. NEWS: FIRST MOVE MADE IN ELECTION

In accordance with the new election procedure adopted by the American Numismatic Association board of governors, the incumbent elected officers have announced the positions they will seek in the 1979 biennial election, as follows:

- President ----- George D. Hatie, current Vice-president
- Vice-president ----- Adna G. Wilde Jr., current Governor
- Governor, seat no. 1 ----- Florence M. Schook
- Governor, seat no. 2 ----- Kurt R. Krueger, F. Morton Reed
- Governor, seat no. 3 ----- Charles J. O'Donnell
- Governor, seat no. 4 ----- Grover C. Criswell
- Governor, seat no. 5 -----
- Governor, seat no. 6 -----
- Governor, seat no. 7 ----- Virgil Hancock, John Jay Pittman

Seats numbers 1 through 4 are four year terms, while numbers five through seven are two year terms.

The new rules adopted by the A. N. A. make these declarations irrevocable. Each candidate, incumbent or not, must have five A. N. A. individual member and five A. N. A. club member nominations to have his or her name placed on the election ballot, and must accept or decline nomination on or before May 15, 1979. Nominations may be made by any A. N. A. member not earlier than February 1 and not later than April 15.

A nonincumbent member who wishes to become a candidate for Governor may disclose at any time the seat number for which he or she will stand, but must do so irrevocably at the time of accepting nomination. Because the election timing is tied in with the annual convention, which is earlier than usual in 1979, election ballots will be mailed to members by June 13 and must show a return postmark

A. N. A. (cont'd):

not later than June 28.

In addition, the Association is soliciting nominations for the 'Great Lady of ANA' Award. At the convention in Houston last August, the first such award was presented to Mrs. Evie Kelley of Albuquerque. Now the committee is seeking nominations from which the recipient of the 1979 Award will be chosen.

The A. N. A. board of governors authorized the establishment of the Faye Rochette Memorial Fund in 1977 for the purpose of perpetuating the memory of the former wife of A.N.A. executive vice-president Edward Rochette. Prior to her untimely death in August, 1977, Faye became well known to many members of the association, especially those who attended its annual conventions.

According to the committee that administers the fund, 'anyone nominated for this award must be a member of the A. N. A. but not an officer of it. Consideration will be given to the nominee who best exemplifies the many traits and characteristics of the one whom this award honours: sincerity, friendliness, compassion, frankness, dedication, enthusiasm and the possession of an ebullient and high-spirited personality.'

Selection of the recipient of this award is vested solely with the Faye Rochette Memorial Award committee, composed of William C. Henderson, Chairman; Frederic Mantei, Jr.; and Edward C. Rochette. The selection must be made from the list of nominees submitted. It is important that the nominator give information as to the qualifications for the award of the person he names. A. N. A. members may submit nominations for the award prior to March 15. They should be sent to: The Faye Rochette Memorial Committee, P. O. Box 2366, Colorado Springs, CO 80901, U. S. A.

#### KRUGERRAND TAXABLE?

According to Mr. Robert Aaron, the well known coin columnist of the Toronto Star, the krugerrand has been ruled taxable in Florida. Writing in a recent edition of the Star, Mr. Aaron notes the case, which involves a Miami coin dealer, Arthur Smith, who operates the firm of Sidney W. Smith & Sons. The judge ruled that the gold krugerrand is not true legal tender of South Africa and is therefore subject to Florida sales tax.

The coin, which contains an ounce of gold, is a popular investment item, especially in the United States. Despite the fact that a copy of the South African Mint and Coinage Act, which defines the krugerrand as legal tender for the payment of debts and obligations, was introduced as evidence, the court ruled that the coin is unique as it does not have a fixed value. The judge also stated that, since the coin is a popular investment item, it cannot be viewed as legal tender.

## COIN CLUB NEWS

The 129th meeting of the CITY OF OTTAWA COIN CLUB was held at the War Museum on December 18. At this time the President commented on the success of the club's Christmas party on December 8, noting that Mr. Denis Cudahy, Production Manager of the Royal Canadian Mint, an invited guest, had conducted a question and answer period of great interest, after first delivering a few brief remarks. Following the President's report, other business was transacted. The Treasurer displayed one of the new \$20 Bank of Canada notes, and outlined the similarities and differences, placing emphasis upon the change in colour and the positioning of the serial numbers. Len Fletcher was unanimously re-appointed as the club's O. N. A. representative.

### Club News (cont'd):

The last meeting of the HURONIA NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION was held on Thurs., Dec. 21. There was a good turnout of members and guests, despite the nearness of the holidays. President Ken Prophet informed members that he had received a card from Don Owens, who is now residing in British Columbia. Featured at the meeting was a dinner which was delicious, according to all reports. It was noted that Moira Hunt, the star of radio C.K.V.R.'s 2 P.M. show, would feature Ken Prophet at 1:30 P.M., on February 15, in order to publicize the club's mini show (see under Coming Events).

The INGERSOLL COIN CLUB met December 18 at the Ingersoll & District Memorial Centre. The gathering was actually a joint meeting with the Woodstock Coin Club, and a large number of Woodstock members were in attendance. It was noted that one of the non-resident members of the club, Mr. A. W. O'Neil of St. Thomas, had passed away. The following 1979 slate of officers was elected: President - Thomas Masters, Vice-president - Stella Hodge, Secretary - Howard Whitfield, Treasurer - Leonard Coles, Directors - Lorne Mercer, Glenn Springer, Aulis Koslonen. President Masters announced the appointment of the editorial staff: Barbara Macnab and himself. Barbara Macnab read two Christmas poems. Grant Monck spoke on the importance of the junior members in coin clubs. Stella Hodge delivered some interesting facts about the U. S. buffalo nickel. In addition, Thomas Masters showed slides of his collection of Christmas coin cards. Len Coles read a humorous fictitious letter from a mother to her son.

The KENT COIN CLUB's December meeting in Chatham, Ontario saw twelve members and one guest in attendance. Membership applications from Vicki Thomas and Scott Thomas were accepted. President Lou Wagenaar reported on problems incurred at City Hall in trying to get a raffle license for the club's show. It was announced that the show has been booked at the Wheels Motor Inn for Sunday, April 22, 1979.

The ORILLIA CHAMPLAIN COIN CLUB met on Thursday, December 7 for its Christmas party and election of officers. Harry Booth reported on the results of the club's CB radio draw, and Gordon Horne reported on the annual banquet. After presents were distributed, the evening wound up with a delicious array of refreshments. The club's 1979 executive is as follows: Past President - Russell Smart, President - Jan Johnston, Vice-president - Richard Ivey, Secretary-Treasurer - Dorothy Horne, Editor - Frank Jones, Publicity - George Ray, Directors - Ken Huggins, Russell Smart, Betty Draper, and Chris Hayes (Jr.), Auctioneer - Harry Booth, Auditors - Harry Booth and Russell Smart, Welcome Table - Jo-Ann Hayes, Membership Secretary - Gordon Horne.

The December 17 meeting of the ST. CATHARINES COIN CLUB was opened by President Hal Siemens with 62 members and guests in attendance. Past President Vic Snell spoke about the new \$20 bills. He mentioned that the \$5, \$10, \$50, and \$100 bills would follow suit. Past President Gary Oblinsky mentioned that he had received a letter of thanks from the library for the coin books which were donated. It was decided that the club will purchase more of the Charlton catalogues and distribute them to the libraries. Membership Chairman Hilda Shepard reported that the club has a membership of 110 senior and 9 junior members. The new club executive for 1979 will be: President - William Steinhoff, Past President - Hal Siemens, Vice-president - Doug Andrews, Secretary - R. N. Voaden, Treasurer - Fred Barley, Librarian - Mrs. Ritchie, Historian - Glen Waite, Membership Chairman - Mrs. L. Shepard. After the induction of the new executive, the meeting wound up with refreshments and an auction.



The Christmas party of the TORONTO COIN CLUB was held at the Royal York Hotel on Dec. 11. Club President John Regitko introduced six of the seven most senior members of the club and asked each one to say a few words. Sam Snider, one of the founding members of the club, recalled when it originally met in members homes, stating that, at one of these early meetings, former member Bob Marlee brought along six 1921 Unc. 5 cent pieces and no-one took up his offer of selling them at \$35 each. Bert Peddie presented a list of names of the original members, and recalled the time Bob Marlee had hidden his collection in a box in the coal bin before going on vacation, only to return and find that the bin had been refilled and tons of coal poured over the box. Dr. Jack Wilkinson recalled the first C. N. A. convention, sponsored by the Toronto Coin Club, and over which a prominent member resigned because he thought that the undertaking would be a disaster. Vincent Greene mentioned the early growing pains of the club. Louise Graham recalled her joining the club under protest due to her husband's insistence. She was immediately appointed club Treasurer and went on to have a very active hand in the 1954 C. N. A. convention. Harvey Farrow brought along various memorabilia from the club archives, and reviewed the club's 1953 membership list, noting that only seven of those members are still active in the club. Jim Charlton sent his regrets from Florida at not being able to attend. Each of the above received a Certificate of Award congratulating them on the successful completion of 25 years of membership in the club. John Regitko spoke on Emergency Monies of the World and gave everyone present a meat ration token. Outgoing President Regitko thanked everyone for the support they have given him over the past two years and hoped that the same courtesy would be extended to the new executive, which is as follows: President - Dan Bowyer, First Vice-president - Stan Clute, Second Vice-president - Dr. Donald McIntyre, Treasurer - Harvey Farrow, Directors - Jim Cartwright, Mirko Kasic, Axel Nielsen, Past President - John Regitko.

Twenty-six members and guests turned out for the December meeting of the WATERLOO COIN SOCIETY. Clint Jantzi conducted a white elephant sale which netted the club \$84. The club held a total of ten meetings in 1978 with speakers including Scott McLaren, Ray Gregory, Stan Clute, Ken Wilmot, John Regitko, and Bill English.

According to Toronto Star Coin Columnist Robert Aaron, two new clubs have recently been formed in the Toronto area. The Markham Coin Club began about two years ago, and is now firmly established. The club consists mostly of students of high school and junior high age and meets on the fourth Saturday of every month except January, July and August, in private homes. The club is centered in the area around Highways 7 and 48, and publishes a monthly bulletin. Credit for the organization of the club goes to two local high school students, Bruce Gilbert and Carey Albert. They are now trying to relocate the club in a local library. Membership and meeting information about the club may be obtained from Bruce at 294-2403, or from Carey at 294-6096.

The Amesbury Coin Club was founded last Spring by Tom Bailey, a retired insurance and mutual fund consultant who is well known in Toronto area numismatics. This club meets on the fourth Thursday of each month in the Amesbury Public Library, 1565 Lawrence Ave. W., near Keele St. Membership and admission to meetings are free and visitors are welcome.

## Keep that CLUB NEWS coming in, folks!!!

Noted United States numismatist William F. Spengler has presented a very select collection of 230 silver and bronze coins of ancient Bactria to the American Numismatic Society, a scholarly numismatic organization based in New York City, but with a worldwide membership which includes most of the top names in numismatics. Mr. Spengler, a former U. S. Consul General to Lahore, is a recognized expert on Bactrian coinage and plans on preparing a definitive catalogue.

**DEFINITION:**

A bracteate is a silver coin so thin that only one die was used to strike it, the reverse being an incuse impression of the obverse. These coins are mainly of German origin. Also existing, but perhaps lesser known are some German-Swiss issues.

## Show Schedule

- February 17: HURONIA NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION'S mini-show, Bayfield Mall, Barrie, Ont.  
Inquiries to P. O. Box 243, Barrie, Ont., L4N 4T2.
- March 3: NORTH YORK COIN CLUB'S annual coin show & white elephant sale, North York Memorial Community Hall, 5090 Yonge St., Willowdale. Information from P. O. Box 294, Station A, Willowdale, Ont., M2N 5P0.
- March 9 - 11: CANADIAN ASSOCIATION of NUMISMATIC DEALERS' Spring convention, at the Sheraton-Mount Royal Hotel, Montreal, Que. Information: Al Bliman, P. O. Box 3145, Station D, Willowdale, Ont., M2R 3G5
- April 15 - 21: COIN WEEK CANADA, sponsored by the Canadian Numismatic Association.
- April 22: KENT COIN CLUB'S annual coin show, Wheels Motor Inn, Chatham, Ont. Information from Kent Coin Club, P. O. Box 95, Chatham, Ont., N7M 5K1.
- April 26 - 29: SPRING TOREX '79, Sheraton Centre, 123 Queen St. W., Toronto. Admission \$1. Stamp & coin exhibition & bourse, auction sessions. Information from Peter Findlay, P. O. Box 28, King City, Ont., or Al Bliman, P. O. Box 3145, Station D, Willowdale, Ont.
- June 1 - 3: ONTARIO NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION'S 17th annual convention, at the Royal Connaught Hotel, King St. East, Hamilton, Ont. Information: Lou Henderson, 1862 Main St. E., Hamilton, Ont., L8H 1G2.
- September (Labour Day Weekend): CITY OF OTTAWA COIN CLUB'S annual show, in the Commonwealth Room, Holiday Inn, Kent St., Ottawa. More info when available.
- September 15 & 16: TORONTO COIN CLUB'S annual Fall show, Royal York Hotel, 100 Front St. W., Toronto.
- September 29: PEMEX '79, in the High School Auditorium, Pembroke, Ont., opening 10:00 A. M., with the theme of 'Stamps, Coins, & Tourism'.

## People In The News

Messrs. John Regitko, Dan Bowyer, & Stan Clute, who have been appointed by C. N. A. President J. E. Charlton to serve on the Canadian Numismatic Association's newly formed Editorial Committee, and Mr. David Ashe, a former Editor of the Canadian Numismatic Journal, who has been appointed to chair the committee. Their task will be to try to find ways to improve the Journal, and encourage more original articles.

## TORONTO COIN CLUB MEMBER EXPLAINS

### BROKEN PINKY.....

(Swiped from the Toronto Coin Club bulletin)

Toronto Coin Club member Jack Veffer recently had a minor fall during which he broke a bone in his little finger. The doctors promptly set it and put it in traction consisting of not only a cast around his whole hand but also a wire hanger from which to suspend the dressing and his finger.

Since his occupation calls for dealing with members of the public who deluged him with not only sympathy but questions as to the cause, Jack understandably got tired of hearing himself repeat the dreadful details for the hundredth time and produced a written explanation which he had xeroxed and handed to everyone before they had a chance to ask.

To overcome your own curiosity, we are pleased, as a public service, to publish the explanation below. Besides, he threatened to break mine if I didn't.

DEAR INTERESTED PERSON:

MY LITTLE FINGER IS BROKEN AND A VERY NICE PLASTIC SURGEON PUT A CAST ON AND ALSO PUT THE LITTLE DEVIL IN TRACTION.

THEY SEEM TO DO THESE THINGS IF YOU HAPPEN TO WEAR A SUIT, WHITE SHIRT AND A TIE WHEN THE ACCIDENT HAPPENS.

IF YOU HAPPEN TO BE WEARING JEANS, CHANGE INTO A FANCY SUIT BEFORE VISITING THE DOCTOR. IF YOU DON'T, YOU ARE LIABLE TO END UP WITH A PLAIN SPLINT OR CAST AND YOUR LITTLE FINGER MAY BECOME EVEN MORE USELESS THAN IT ALREADY IS.

NO, I WAS NOT DRUNK AT THE TIME I TRIPPED AND FELL.

PLEASE POSE ANY FURTHER QUESTIONS IN WRITTEN FORM AND YOU WILL GET AN ANSWER NEXT YEAR.

THANKS FOR YOUR KIND INTEREST.

YES, A BOTTLE OF WINE WOULD MAKE ME FEEL BETTER.

Now, aren't you glad you didn't ask!

(Our thanks to Jack and to the Toronto Coin Club's Editor, John Regitko, for providing us with this bit of humour. Ed.)

### IN CASE YOU HADN'T ALREADY HEARD:

The Bank of Canada has announced that it is changing the way in which most denominations of Canada's banknotes are numbered. The purpose of the change is to make the numbers capable of being read by machines. To this end, the numbers will appear on the back of notes rather than on the front. They will be in black, rather than red and blue, and they will appear against a white background.

The first banknote to be numbered in this way, the \$20 note, was to be available to chartered banks at all Bank of Canada agencies on Monday, December 18, 1978. It was expected to be available in many chartered bank branches shortly thereafter. A similar change is planned for the latter part of 1979 in the \$5 and \$10 notes, and at a later date in the \$50 and \$100 notes. In each case the first issue of a newly numbered denomination will be announced immediately in advance of such issue.

In the case of the \$20 note, advantage has been taken of this change in order to make two other

(Bank of Canada, cont'd):

changes so that it will be easier to distinguish from other Canadian banknotes. The first of these is to reduce the green tones and increase the pink and orange tones on the face of the note, to increase the colour contrast between the \$20 and the \$1 note. The second change is to clarify and strengthen the large numbers on the corners of the front of the note, showing the value. The other principal features of the note remain unchanged, including the portrait of Her Majesty Queen Elizabeth II, the coat of arms, and the scene on the back.

The \$20 notes now in circulation carry the date 1969. The modified notes will bear the date 1979, and will circulate alongside the 1969 notes. The latter will NOT be withdrawn from circulation.

#### CANADA'S FOURTH COMMEMORATIVE SILVER DOLLAR

(Reprinted from the Ingersoll Coin Club bulletin. We hereby extend our deepest appreciation to the Ingersoll C C's Editorial Committee, Barbara Macnab and Thomas Masters.)

On February 21, 1957, a proclamation was issued, prescribing the design of a new silver dollar coin to be struck the following year to commemorate the 100th anniversary of the gold rush and the creation of British Columbia as a crown colony in 1858. The obverse of this coin remained the same as the design used since 1953, the uncrowned head of Her Majesty Queen Elizabeth II, with the inscription ELIZABETH II DEI GRATIA REGINA.

The reverse was designed by Stephen Trenka who was born in Hungary and who studied at the Ontario College of Art. Mr. Trenka also designed the reverse of the 1951 commemorative 5 cent piece.

The dollar design shows the Rockie Mountains in the background with an off-centre totem pole in the foreground. The words CANADA and BRITISH COLUMBIA to each side of the totem pole. The dates 1858-1958 appear between CANADA and the raven on the pole. DOLLAR appears at the bottom of the totem pole.

It is appropriate that the totem pole was chosen as the main feature because these poles used to be common sight in the Indian villages dotting the coast of British Columbia. They are well known throughout the world and are considered by many authorities to be unsurpassed by any other form of aboriginal art.

Many of the figures on the poles represent fish, birds, or animals. Some were erected as a monument to a chief after his death, others to commemorate historical events, others are comparable to what we know as coats of arms. Often they depict myths or tribal traditions.

The custom of erecting totem poles began to peter out shortly after 1900. Very few remain standing in their natural habitat today. Many others have been salvaged and preserved by museums and parks throughout the world.

Shortly after the new dollars were released in 1958, there was talk that the totem pole design was offensive to the Indians but to my knowledge nothing ever came of it.

Over three million of these coins were minted in .800 fine silver, almost three times as many as the previous record dollar striking in 1953. Today these coins are one of the favourites in the dollar series. The next time you hold one of these coins in your hand, remember that a great deal of history is depicted there.

## PICTURE QUIZ

Can you identify ALL the coins shown here???

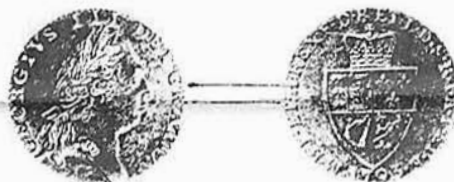
1.



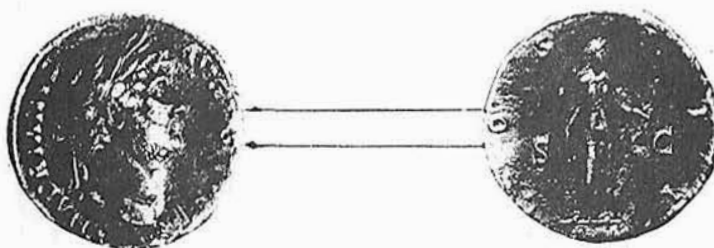
2.



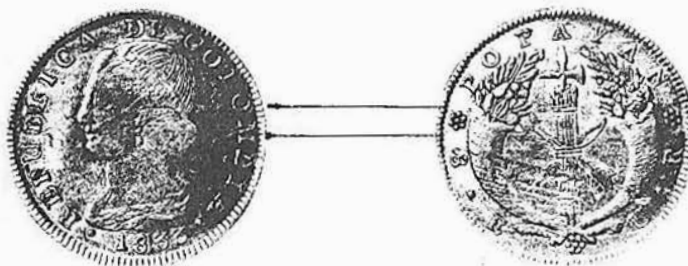
3.



4.



5.



6. Can you identify the ruler shown on this coin portrait? Answers to the quiz next month.

